# 20IT41E2 - BLOCK CHAIN TECHNOLOGIES

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| Course Category: | Professional Elective | Credits: | 3 |
| Course Type: | Theory | Lecture-Tutorial-Practical: | 3-0-0 |
| Prerequisite: | Knowledge in security mechanisms. | Sessional Evaluation:Univ. Exam Evaluation:Total Marks: | 4060100 |
| Objectives: | * To understand the mechanism of Blockchain and Cryptocurrency.
* To understand the functionality of current implementation of blockchain technology.
* To understand the required cryptographic background.
* To explore the applications of Blockchain to cryptocurrencies and understanding imitations of current Blockchain.
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| Course Outcomes | Upon successful completion of the course, the students will be able to: |
| CO1 | Understand and apply the fundamentals of Cryptography in Cryptocurrency.  |
| CO2 | Acquire knowledge about various operations associated with the life cycle of Blockchain and Cryptocurrency. |
| CO3 | Deal with the methods for verification and validation of Bitcoin transactions.  |
| CO4 | Demonstrate the Bitcoin mining of several strategies. |
| CO5 | Understand the methods of Anonymity, Mixing and Decentralized Mixing.  |
| CO6 | Awareness the principles, practices and policies associated Bitcoin business. |
| Course Content | UNIT-I**Introduction to Cryptography and Cryptocurrencies**: Cryptographic Hash Functions, Hash Pointers and Data Structures, Digital Signatures, Public Keys as Identities, A Simple Cryptocurrency. UNIT-II**Blockchain Achieves and Store and Use:** Decentralization-Centralization vs. Decentralization-Distributed consensus, Consensus with- out identity using a blockchain, Incentives and proof of work. Simple Local Storage, Hot and Cold Storage, Splitting and Sharing Keys, Online Wallets and Exchanges, Payment Services, Transaction Fees, Currency Exchange Markets. UNIT-III**Mechanics of Bitcoin:** Bitcoin transactions, Bitcoin Scripts, Applications of Bitcoin scripts, Bitcoin blocks, The Bit- coin network, Limitations and improvements. UNIT-IV**Bitcoin Mining:** The task of Bitcoin miners, Mining Hardware, Energy consumption and ecology, Mining pools, Mining incentives and strategies.UNIT-V**Bitcoin and Anonymity:** Anonymity Basics, How to De-anonymize Bitcoin, Mixing, Decentralized Mixing, Zerocoin and Zerocash. UNIT-VI**Community, Politics, and Regulation:** Consensus in Bitcoin, Bitcoin Core Software, Stakeholders: Who‟s in Charge, Roots of Bitcoin, Governments Notice on Bitcoin, Anti Money Laundering Regulation, New York‟s Bit License Proposal. Bitcoin as a Platform: Bitcoin as an Append only Log, Bitcoins as Smart Property, Secure Multi Party Lotteries in Bitcoin, Bitcoin as Public Randomness, Source-Prediction Markets, and Real World Data Feeds.  |
| Text Books &ReferenceBooks | **TEXT BOOKS:**1. Narayanan, A., Bonneau, J., Felten, E., Miller, A., and Goldfeder, S. Bitcoin and cryptocurrency technologies: a comprehensive introduction. Princeton University Press 2016.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**1. Antonopoulos, A. M. Mastering Bitcoin: unlocking digital cryptocurrencies. O‟Reilly Media, Inc. 2014.
2. Franco, P. Understanding Bitcoin: Cryptography, engineering and economics. John 2014.

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| E-Resources | 1. <http://nptel.iitm.ac.in>
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